| National Curriculum Statements <br> KS1 Pupils should be taught to: <br> * to use a range of materials creatively to design and make products <br> * to use drawing, painting and sculpture to develop and share their ideas, experiences and imagination <br> * to develop a wide range of art and design techniques in using colour, pattern, texture, line, shape, form and space <br> * talk about the work of a range of artists, craft makers and designers, describing the differences and similarities between different practices and disciplines, and making links to their own work. |  | National Curriculum Statements <br> KS2 Pupils should be taught: <br> * to create sketch books to record their observations and use them to review and revisit ideas <br> * to improve their mastery of art and design techniques, including drawing, painting and sculpture with a range of materials <br> * about great artists, architects and designers in history. |  |
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|  | Key Stage 1 | Lower KS2 | Upper KS2 |
| Investigating and Exploring | Talk about, describe and draw simple images and artefacts. <br> Use simple drawings and sketches to record ideas, thoughts and feelings. <br> Talk about and compare the differences and similarites in the work of artists, craft makers and designers from different cultures and historical periods. | Make a range of drawings in a sketchbook to record observations in detail, adding notes where appropriate. <br> Explore and respond to direct sensory experiences, and to memory and imagination, natural and made environments. <br> Develop an understanding of how artists, designers and craft workers, from different cultures and historical periods, develop, express and represent their ideas. | Make drawings in a sketchbook and record observations of a range of artefacts and images studied annotating work and commenting on distinctive features including visits to museums and galleries. <br> Use a wide range of visual techniques and secondary sources of information to support the development of projects. <br> Identify how artists, designers and craft workers, from different cultures and historical periods, develop, express and represent their ideas, and how they can use this in their own work. |
| Drawing | Explore and discuss a range of mark-making media and techniques, e.g. pencils, chalk, charcoal etc. <br> Use marks and drawn images to describe and express thoughts and feelings. <br> Use a wide range of drawing and mark making tools with increasing precision. | Observe and record shapes, patterns and textures found in objects <br> Use drawing as a starting point for work in other media and in its own right. <br> Show different tones to create light and shadow using different hardness in pencils. | Use a variety of techniques to show tone and texture and to add interesting effects i.e. movement, perspective, shadows and reflection <br> Choose a style of drawing suitable for the work (realistic or impressionistic). |
| Painting | Explore a range of painting materials. <br> Experiment with a wide range of tools to make marks, e.g. brushes, rollers, palette knife. <br> Use different kinds of paint to make marks, shapes and patterns. <br> Explore and discuss what happens when colours are mixed together. | Mix primary colours to make secondary colours <br> Add white to colours to create tints and black to colours to create tones <br> Show control in the use of colour and relate to the theory of the colour wheel. <br> Understand that paint is used in different ways for different effects. | Use the qualities of watercolour and acrylic paints to create visually interesting pieces. <br> Adopt a systematic approach when mixing and applying colour. <br> Combine colour, tones and tints to enhance the mood of a piece |


|  |  | Use a number of brush techniques to produce texture. | Use brush techniques and the qualities of paint to create texture <br> Develop a personal style of painting, drawing upon ideas from other artists. |
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| 3D Modelling | Use the senses to explore a range of modelling materials, e.g. salt dough, play dough. junk modelling materials etc. <br> Use everyday objects to make marks in modelling materials e.g. cotton reels, sticks, wheels on cars etc. <br> Use a range of tools to create marks and patterns and talk about the effects made. | Work on a larger scale when appropriate. <br> Show control to join and manipulate materials for the purpose intended. <br> Use clay and other mouldable materials. <br> Show a developing understanding of the qualities of the materials used. <br> Include line and texture. | Make models on a range of scales that communicate observations from the real and natural world. <br> Create pieces that have life-like qualities and real-life proportions or, if more abstract, provoke different interpretations. <br> Combine visual and tactile qualities to convey feelings, expression or movement. <br> Use frameworks (i.e. wire or moulds) to provide stability and form. |
| Printing | Use the senses to explore a range of printing materials and tools, e.g. found objects, potato prints etc. <br> Use an increasing range of everyday objects to create marks and patterns. <br> Use string to create symmetrical string pulled pictures. | Use printing to illustrate and explore ideas, commenting on what is done. <br> Understand how printing differs from other art processes and how it is used in different cultures. <br> Use layers of two or more colours. <br> Replicate patterns observed in natural or made environments. <br> Make printing blocks i.e. coiled string. | Approach work in stages to use simple processes to make more complex designs. <br> Make precise repeating patterns using accurate pattern showing fine detail. <br> Choose the appropriate materials on which to print to suit the purpose. <br> Use a range of visual elements to reflect the purpose of the work. |
| Textiles | Use the senses to explore a range of textiles and materials e.g.wool, cotton, felt etc. <br> Talk about a range of textiles and materials e.g. plain patterned, textured etc. using appropriate vocabulary. <br> Use a range of every day fabrics and materials to create pictures. <br> Use a range of materials to create large-scale models, weavings and collage. | Use and talk about natural and man-made materials. <br> Create a simple design and transfer the main shapes to a paper pattern. <br> Use a range of materials to create pictures and collage. <br> Create a simple repeating pattern, e.g. over, under, over, under. <br> Make a simple loom (card) and use different materials to produce a range of weft threads. <br> Apply one material to the surface of another material (appliqué). Explore simple sewing stitches. | Create a simple paper pattern including accurate measurements and a seam allowance. <br> Use an increasing range of decorative techniques, e.g. fabric paints and dye, folds, pleats, beads etc. <br> Use a range of sewing stitches. <br> Create a range of weft patterns on a range of different sized looms. <br> Use quilting, wire, padding and appliqué to support 3D projects. <br> Create and use a wide range of materials, techniques and patterns to create a large-scale weaving project. |


| 'Being an Artist' | Reflect and refine own work. <br> Begin to comment on the work of others drawing on art vocabulary. <br> Begin to explore simple techniques used by artists and makers. <br> Work creatively drawing on inspiration from encounters other artists. | Suggest ways to improve own work. <br> Comment on the work of notable artists, artisans and designers using visual language. <br> Replicate some of the techniques used by artists, artisans and designers. <br> Create original pieces that are influenced by studies of others. | Consider works of art by relating them to the context in which the work was made. <br> Discuss own work and that of others with a fluent grasp of visual language. Relate this to purpose and meaning. <br> Give details about the style of some notable artists, artisans and designers. Show how the work of those studied was influential in both society and to other artists. <br> Create original pieces which show a range of influences and styles. |
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